Factorising expressions II

This task is about factorising algebraic expressions.

Factorise each of the following algebraic expressions:

a) $4x - 8 =$ _____

b) $6x^2 - 2x =$ _____

c) $x^2 + 5x + 6 =$ _____

d) $x^2 - 16 =$ _____

e) $3x^2 - 3x - 18 =$ _____