Which parachute floats the longest?

This task is about doing a fair test.

Use the materials listed below to make three parachutes which measure: $15 \text{ cm} \times 15 \text{ cm}$, $25 \text{ cm} \times 25 \text{ cm}$, $35 \text{ cm} \times 35 \text{ cm}$. Materials: plastic supermarket bags, string, plasticene, cellotape; object to be attached to parachute.

a) Make a drawing of what your parachutes will look like in the space below. Label important details on your parachutes.

- b) Each parachute is to be tested 4 times. What are **two** things that need to be kept the same, so that this is a fair test?
 - 1 ______ 2.
- c) Why do we test each parachute 4 times?

d) i) Test your parachute.

Record your results in the table below.

Parachute size	Time: 1st test	Time: 2nd test	Time: 3rd test	Time: 4th test
15 cm × 15 cm				
25 cm × 25 cm				
35 cm × 35 cm				

ii) Write a sentence about what your results show.